Operator : Prof. Lee, Jae Ung

Hanyang University Medical Center Guri Hospital

68/M

c/c dyspnea(NYHA IV) with chest discomfort (D: 10 days ago)

P/I He visited our ER with a chief complaint of dyspnea and intermittent chest discomfort.

Patient Information & History

- Ex-Smoker(50PYS)
- HTN (+), DM (+) medication for 5 years

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V/S 37.0°C – 24/min – 118/min – 120/80 mmHg

P/E S3 (+) with grade II/IV systolic murmur Crackling sound in both lung fields

Lab

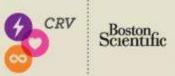
CBC

WBC 11,600 /mm³, Hb 16.7 g/dL, Platelet 208k /mm³ Lipid profile Total chol 177 mg/dL, TG 99 mg/dL, HDL-chol 54 mg/dl, LDL-chol 112 mg/dL Cardiac biomarkers

 Myoglobin
 38.1 ng/ml(<70)</th>
 Troponin-T
 0.03 ng/mL
 BNP
 1077 pg/ml

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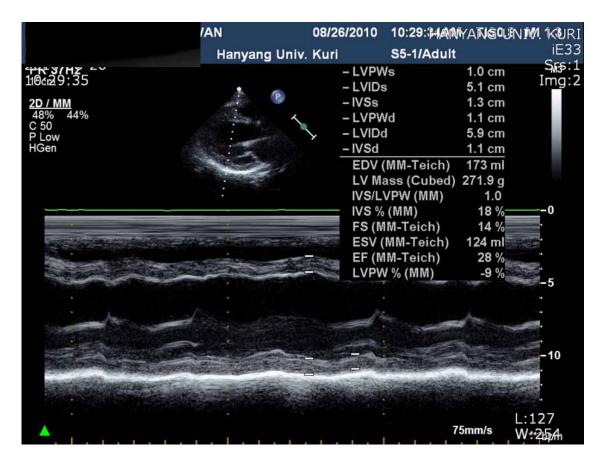
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Chest X-ray shows pulmonary edema, pleural effusion and cardiomegaly





Echocardiography showed severely decreased left ventricular systolic function(EF=28%).



Short axis view showed global hypokinesia especially RCA territory.

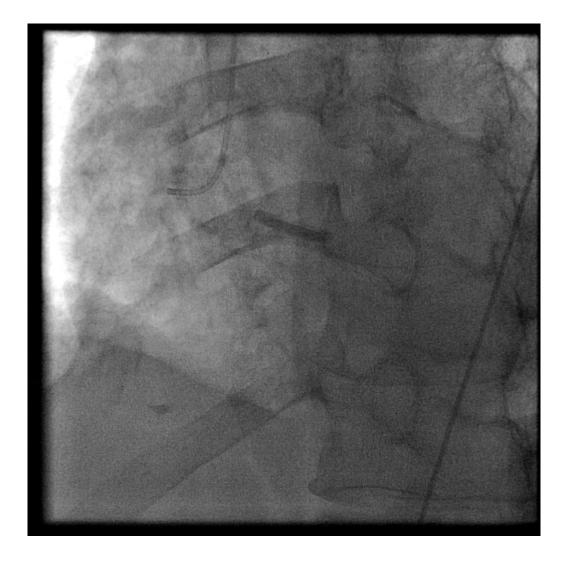
CRV

Scientific









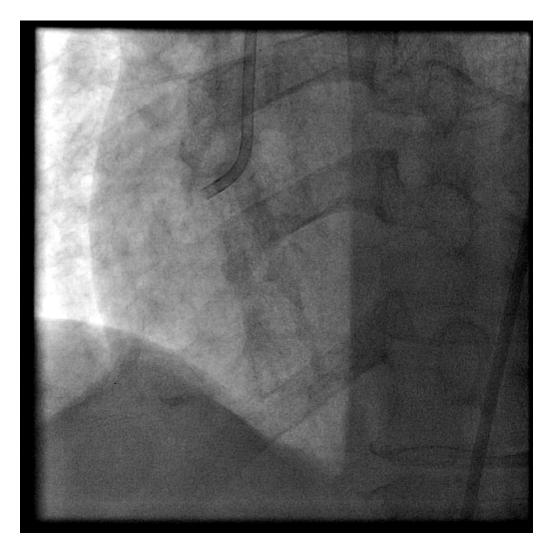
CTO lesion at proximaldistal RCA and collaterals from LAD through septal branch to distal RCA





CTO lesion at proximaldistal RCA and collaterals from LAD through septal branch to distal RCA

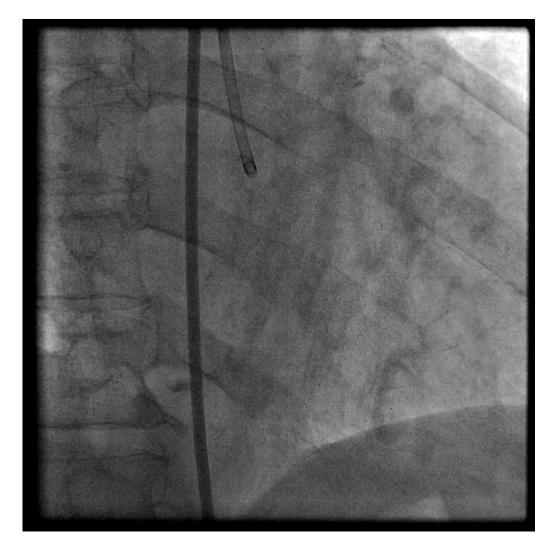




Guiding catheter

An 8Fr Launcher JR 4.0 guiding catheter was engaged into the RCA ostium via right tranfemoral approach.

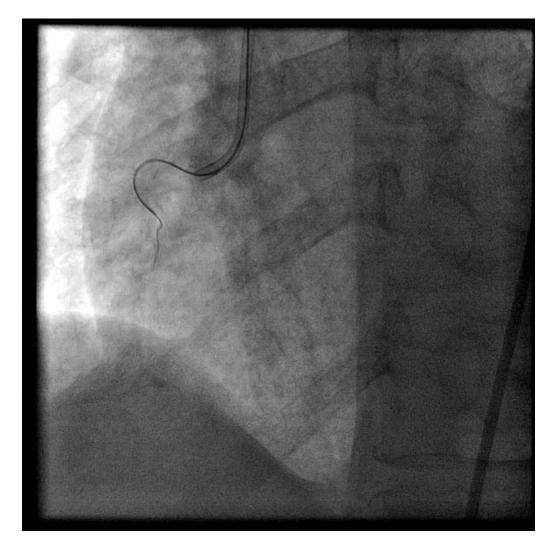




Guiding catheter

RAO view

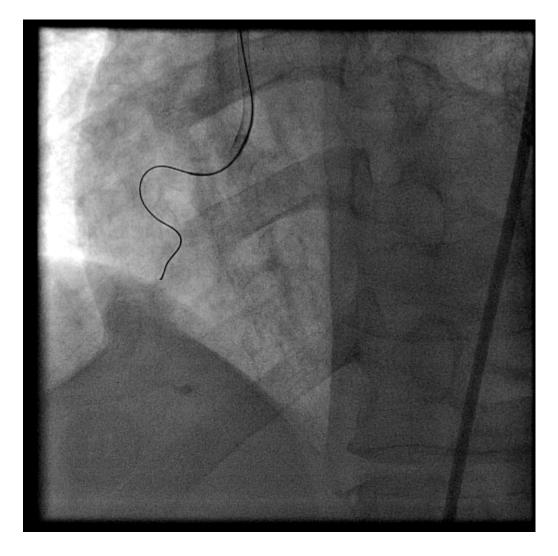




Guide wire

0.0014 Fielder XT GW within microcatheter(Terumo 2.4F Progreat) failed to pass the CTO lesion.

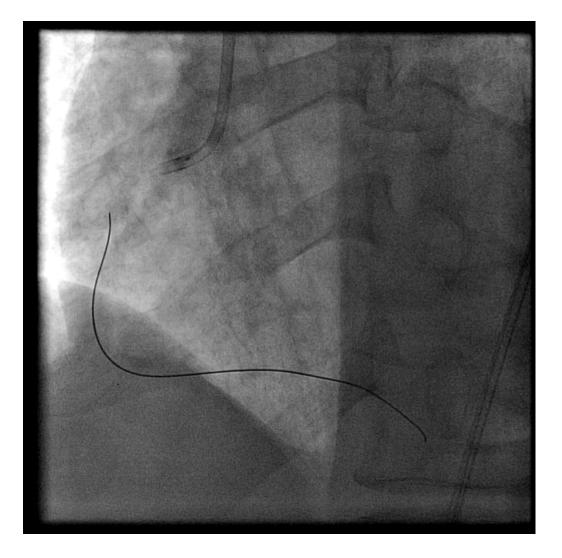




Guide wire

0.0014 Miracle 3g GW could pass the lesion into the distal true lumen.

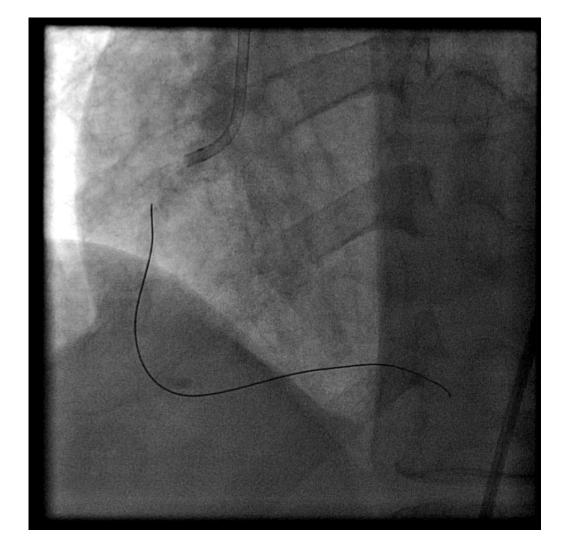




Guide wire

Miracle 3g GW could pass the lesion into the true lumen.

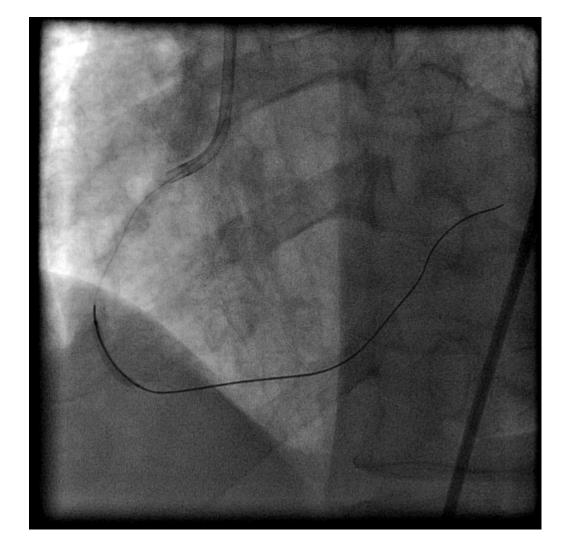




Predilatation

Lacrosse Balloon -1.3x10 mm Splinter Balloon -1.25x15 mm for distal -1.5x20 mm





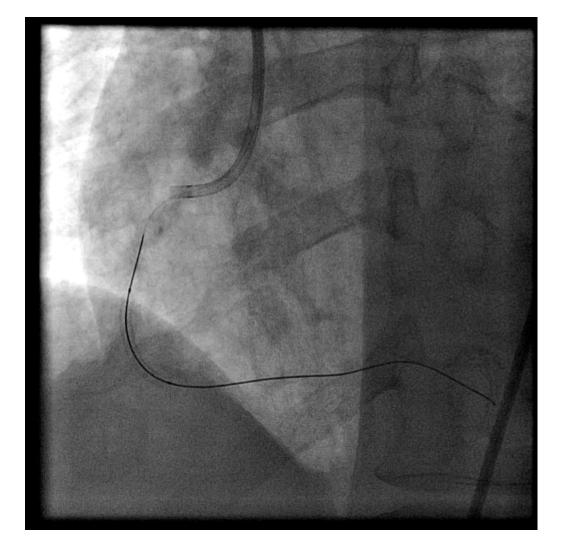
Predilatation

Lacrosse Balloon -2.0x20 mm -2.5x20 mm

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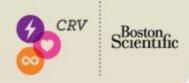
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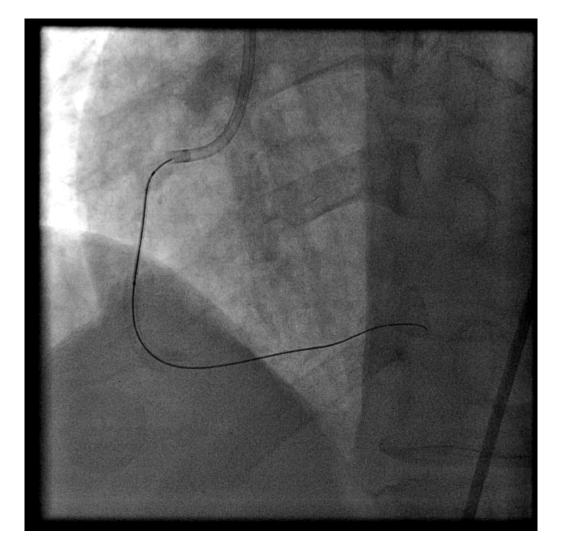




Stent (Promus Element)

-distal: 2.75*28mm

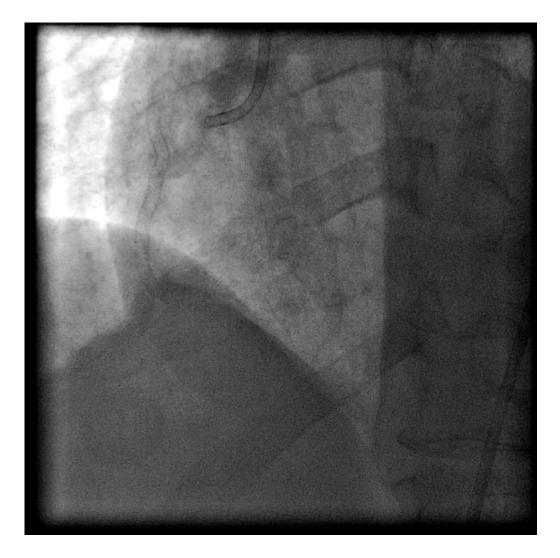




Stent (Promus Element)

-Proximal: 3.0*28 mm with overlapping.





Final angiography

showed well-expanded and well-positioned stents.





Final angiography

Total procedure time: 66 min Floroscopy time: 25 min Total amount of dye: 230 ml

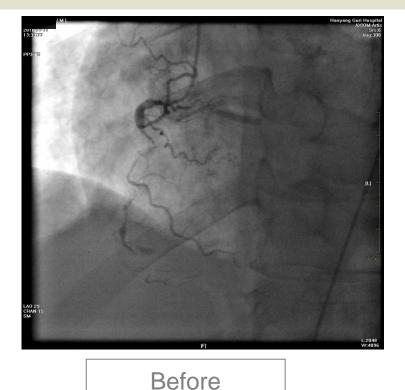


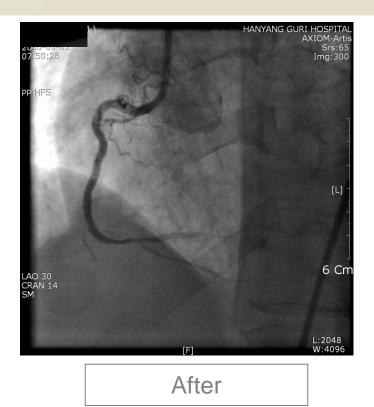


At 7-month follow up

Patient was in good condition and has not complained dyspnea and chest discomfort.







Operator's Comment

- Even though CTO lesion was very long and tortuous, Promus Element showed excellent deliverability, visibility and great performance.