

# Recent Updates from the Cypher Trials

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**Angioplasty Summit 2005**

**Seoul, Korea**

# Updates from the Cypher Trials:

- **Diabetes Meta-Analysis**
- **ISAR Diabetes**
- **ARTS II**
- **SIRIUS 3-year FU**
- **FIM 4-year FU**

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# CYPHER Trials DM Patients

Studies	DM Patients		Gender (M%)		Age (yrs)		IDDM pts	
	Cypher	Control	Cypher	Control	Cypher	Control	Cypher	Control
<b>SIRIUS</b>	131	148	64%	59%	63.4	62.1	38	44
<b>E-SIRIUS</b>	33	48	64%	60%	62.7	62.7	7	11
<b>C-SIRIUS</b>	12	12	50%	83%	64.9	58.8	1	2
<b>DIRECT</b>	70	-	73%	-	61.9	-	16	-
<b>SVELTE</b>	27	-	74%	-	63.4	-	2	-
<b>RAVEL</b>	19	25	68%	80%	63.6	63.0	5	5
<b>Integrated</b>	292	233	67%	63%	63.0	62.2	69	62

*Abizaid et al ACC 2005*

# ***CYPHER Trials*** – DM Patient Demographics

	<b>Sirolimus (%) (n=292)</b>	<b>Control (%) (n=233)</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>62.7</b>
<b>Mean age (years)</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>62.2</b>
<b>Prior MI</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>
<b>Prior PCI</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>
<b>IDDM</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>26.6</b>
<b>Hyperlipidemia</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>70.1</b>
<b>Hypertension</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>78.9</b>
<b>Current Smoker</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>

# ***CYPHER Trials*** –Procedural Characteristics in DM pts

	<b>Sirolimus (n=292)</b>	<b>Control (n=233)</b>
<b>Post-procedure hospital length of stay (days)</b>	<b>1.33 ± 1.08 (0,13)</b>	<b>1.48 ± 1.76 (0,25)</b>
<b>IIb/IIIa inhibitor use during procedure (%)</b>	<b>47.6%</b>	<b>44.6%</b>

# **CYPHER Trials – DM pts QCA In-Stent**

	<b>Sirolimus</b> (N <sub>BL</sub> = 289) (N <sub>F/U</sub> = 211)	<b>Control</b> (N <sub>BL</sub> = 231) (N <sub>F/U</sub> = 158)	<b>P-value</b>
<b>Ref Diameter (mm)</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>0.9557</b>
<b>MLD (mm) pre</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>0.1263</b>
<b>post</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>0.8582</b>
<b>8Mon fu</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>
<b>% DS pre</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>0.1023</b>
<b>post</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>0.7016</b>
<b>8Mon fu</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>
<b>Late Loss (mm)</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>
<b>Acute Gain (mm)</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>0.2829</b>
<b>Restenosis (%)</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>&lt;0.0001</b>

*RAVEL QCA F/U is excluded from the 8-Month QCA results*

# **CYPHER Trials – DM pts QCA In-Segment**

	<b>Sirolimus</b> (N <sub>BL</sub> = 289) (N <sub>F/U</sub> = 211)	<b>Control</b> (N <sub>BL</sub> = 231) (N <sub>F/U</sub> = 158)	<b>P-value</b>
<b>Ref Diameter (mm)</b>	2.65	2.65	0.9557
<b>MLD (mm) pre</b>	0.95	0.90	0.1263
<b>post</b>	2.24	2.24	0.9026
<b>8Mon fu</b>	1.95	1.29	<0.0001
<b>% DS pre</b>	64.3	66.0	0.1023
<b>post</b>	17.4	17.5	0.9382
<b>8Mon fu</b>	27.0	51.9	<0.0001
<b>Late Loss (mm)</b>	0.32	0.96	<0.0001
<b>Acute Gain (mm)</b>	1.29	1.33	0.2730
<b>Restenosis (%)</b>	11.8	52.5	<0.0001

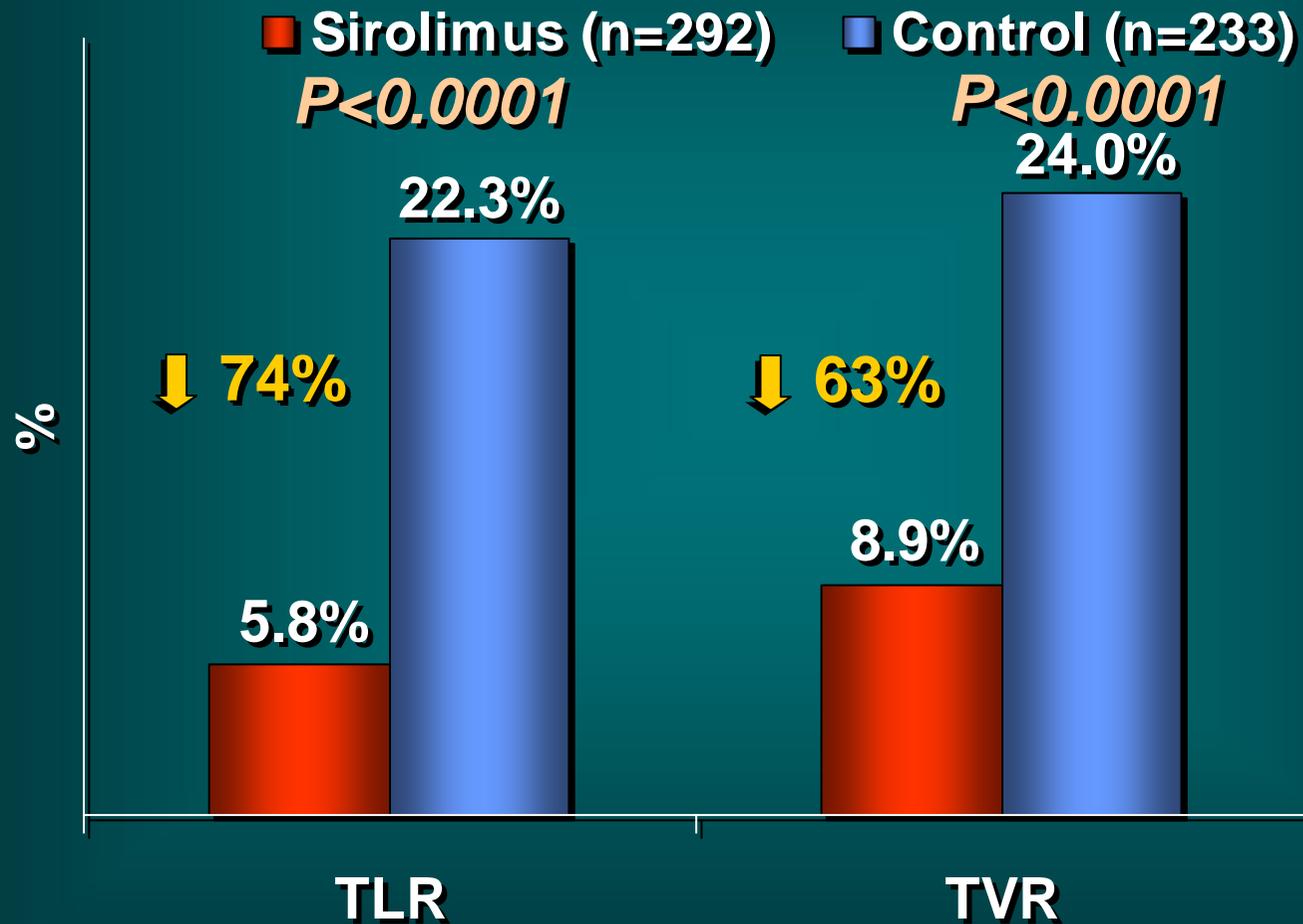
*RAVEL QCA F/U is excluded from the 8-Month QCA results*

# ***CYPHER Trials*** - Stent Thrombosis in DM pts

	<b>Sirolimus (%) (n=292)</b>	<b>Control (%) (n=233)</b>
<b>Acute (<math>\leq</math> 24 hours)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Subacute (1-30 days)</b>	<b>0.3% (1)</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Late (31-270 days)</b>	<b>0.3% (1)</b>	<b>0.4% (1)</b>
<b><i>Total</i></b>	<b><i>0.6% (2)</i></b>	<b><i>0.4% (1)</i></b>

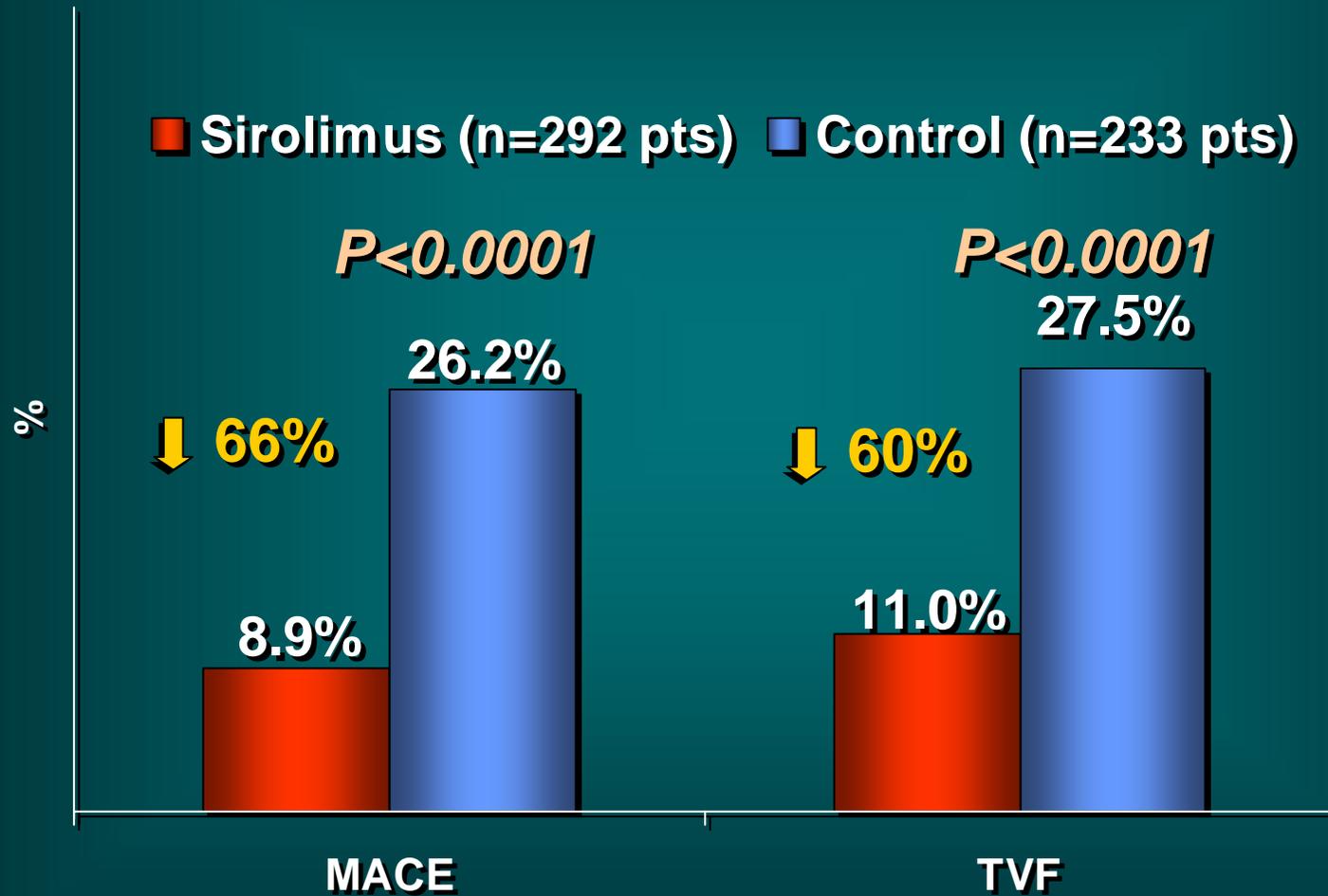
# *CYPHER Trials* - Clinical Events in DM pts

## All Events (to 9 months)



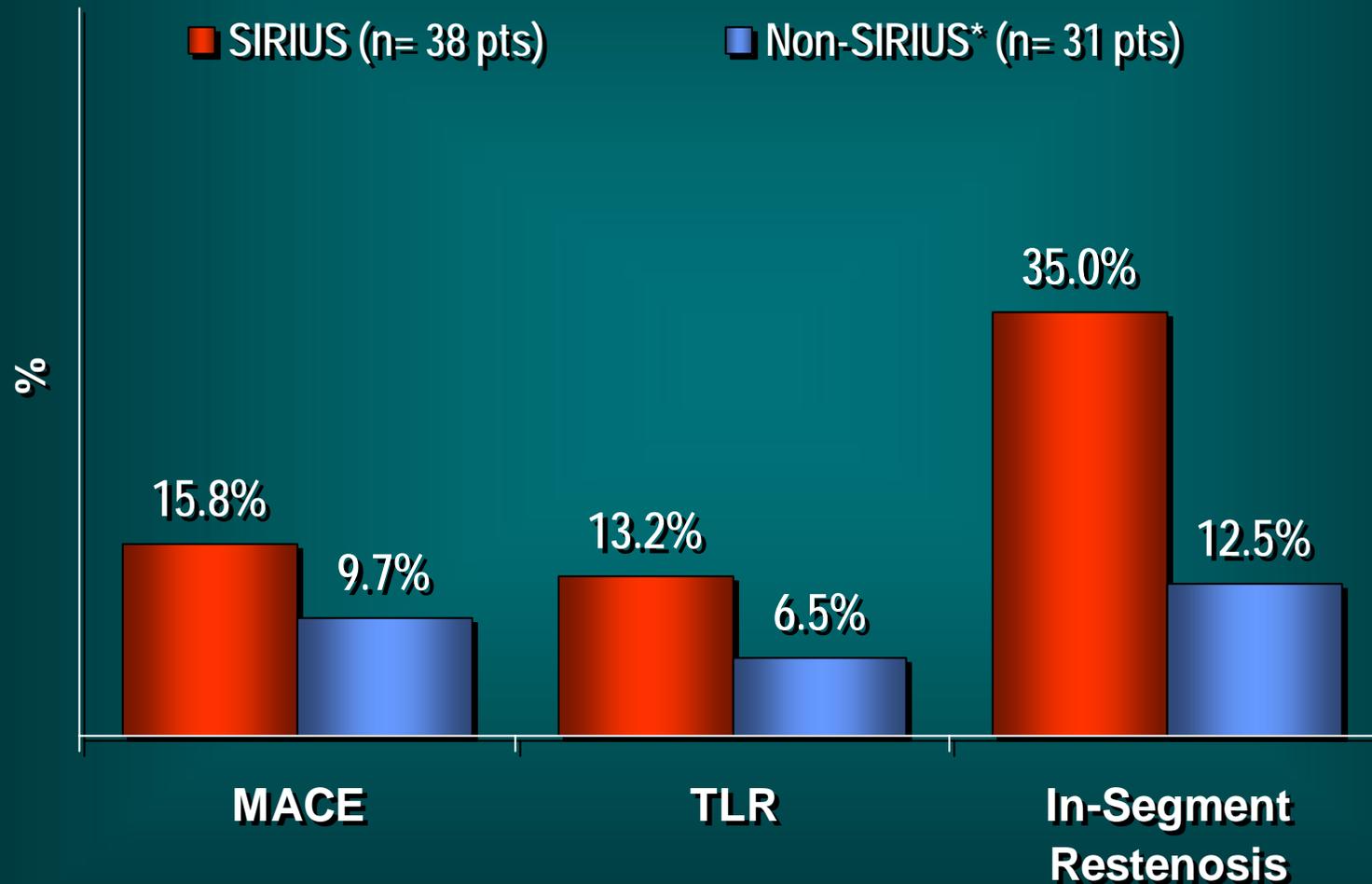
# **CYPHER Trials - Clinical Events in DM Pts**

## **All Events (to 9 months)**



# **CYPHER Trials - Clinical Events in IDDM pts**

## **All Events (to 9 months)**



*RAVEL QCA F/U is excluded from the 8-month QCA F/U analysis*

*\* Non-SIRIUS Studies include RAVEL, E-SIRIUS, C-SIRIUS, DIRECT, SVELTE*

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- **Diabetes Meta-Analysis**
- **ISAR Diabetes**
- **ARTS II**
- **SIRIUS 3-year FU**
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# Study Protocol

Patients with Diabetes Mellitus  
(n = 250)

**CYPHER**  
(n = 125)

**TAXUS**  
(n = 125)

**1° EP:** Late lumen loss at 6 months (in-segment analysis)

**2° EP:** Angiographic restenosis at 6 months  $\geq 50\%$  diameter stenosis (in-segment analysis).

Target lesion revascularization at 6 months.

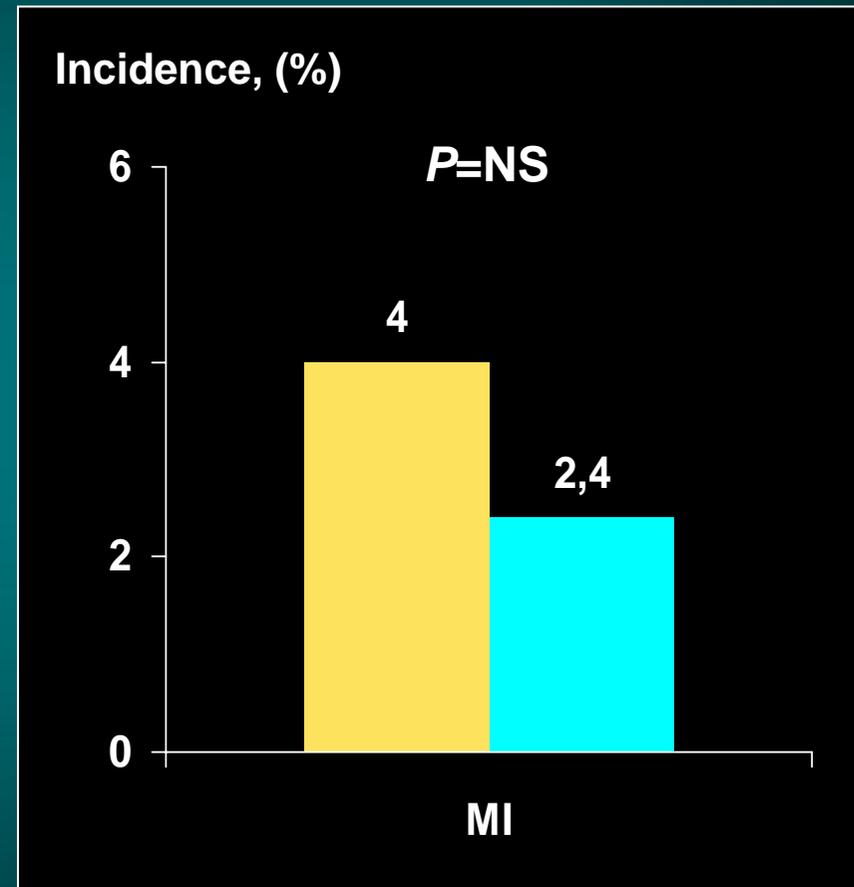
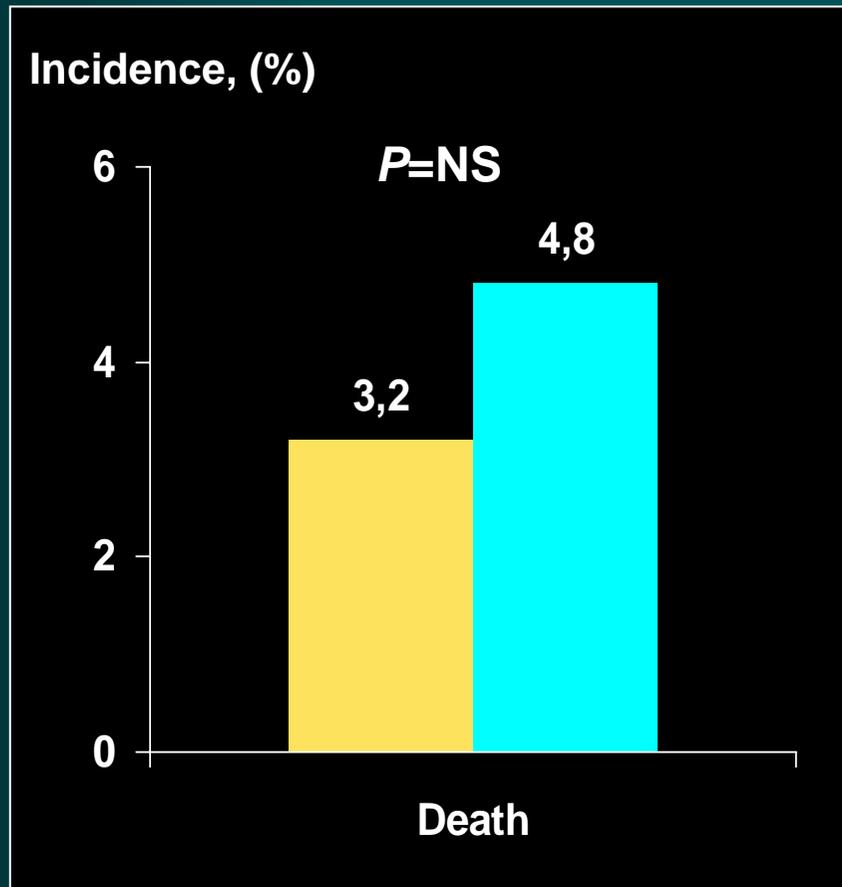
# Clinical Characteristics I

	<b>CYPHER (n = 125)</b>	<b>TAXUS (n = 125)</b>	<b><i>P</i></b>
<b>Age, years</b>	<b>67.7±10.2</b>	<b>68.3±9.6</b>	<b>.63</b>
<b>Women, (%)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>.57</b>
<b>Treatment of diabetes</b>			<b>.36</b>
<b>No drugs (%)</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	
<b>Oral hypoglycem, (%)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>52</b>	
<b>Insulin (%)</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>29</b>	
<b>Hemoglobin A1c, %</b>	<b>7.3±1.1</b>	<b>7.4 ±1.6</b>	<b>.69</b>

# Angiographic Characteristics II

	<b>CYPHER (n- 125)</b>	<b>TAXUS (n=125)</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>Lesion length</b>	<b>13.8±7.6</b>	<b>12.4±7.7</b>	<b>.16</b>
<b>Vessel size, mm</b>	<b>2.70±0.50</b>	<b>2.75±0.56</b>	<b>.46</b>
<b>MLD, mm</b>	<b>1.03±0.37</b>	<b>1.12±0.40</b>	<b>.09</b>
<b>DS, (%)</b>	<b>61.1±13.1</b>	<b>59.4±11.9</b>	<b>.27</b>

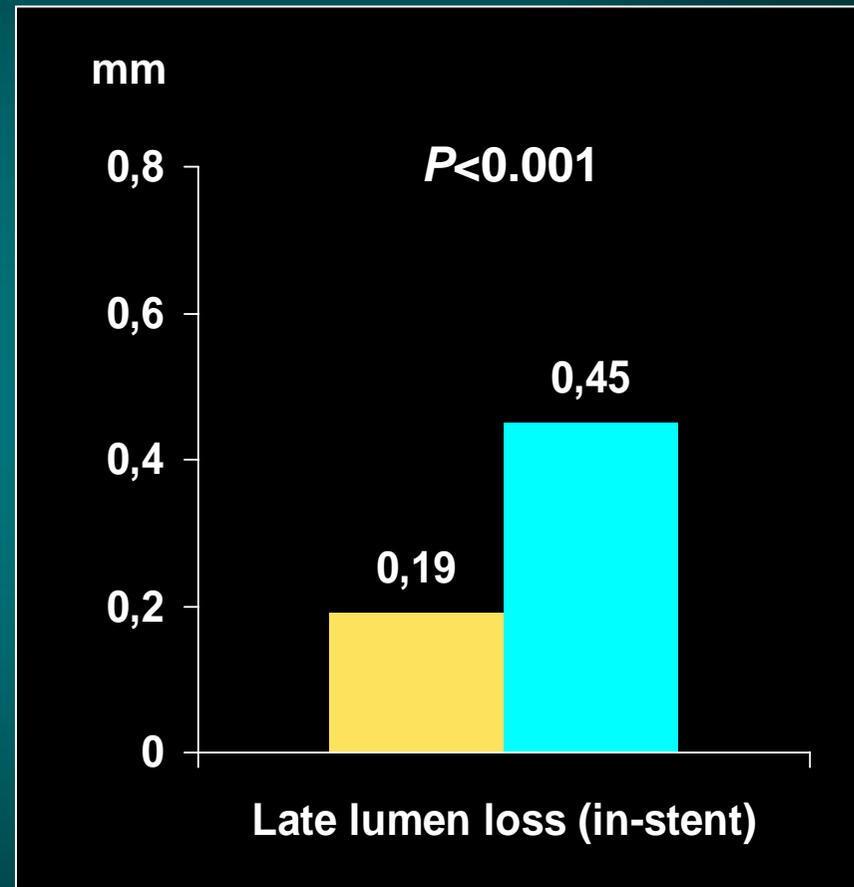
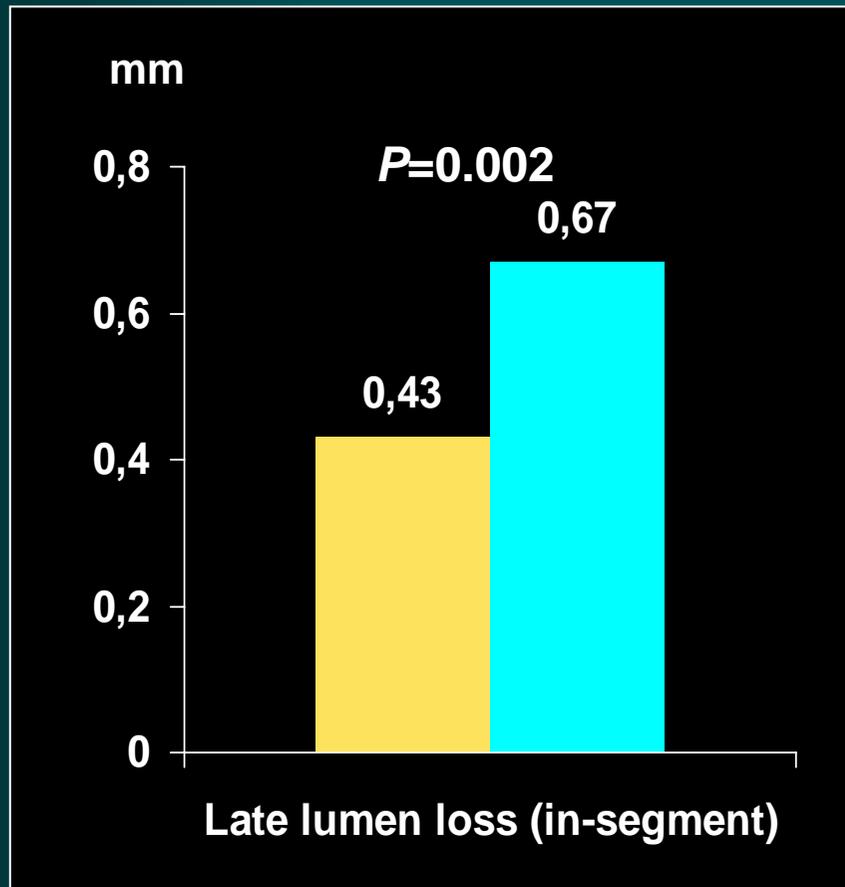
# Clinical Outcome at 9 Months



■ CYPHER

■ TAXUS

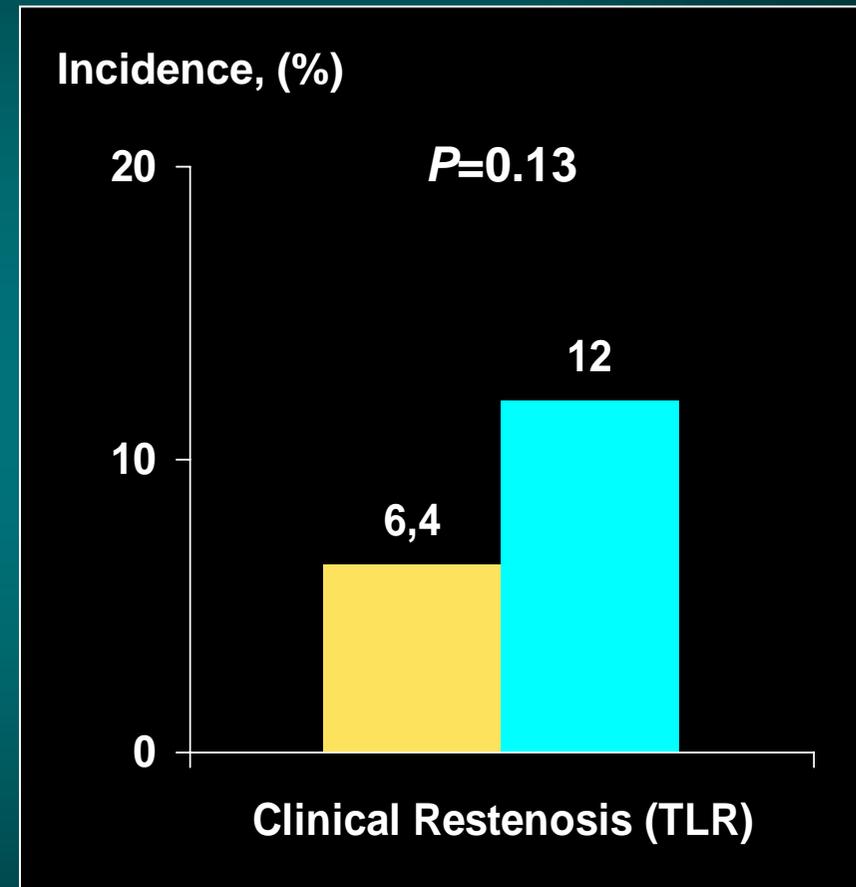
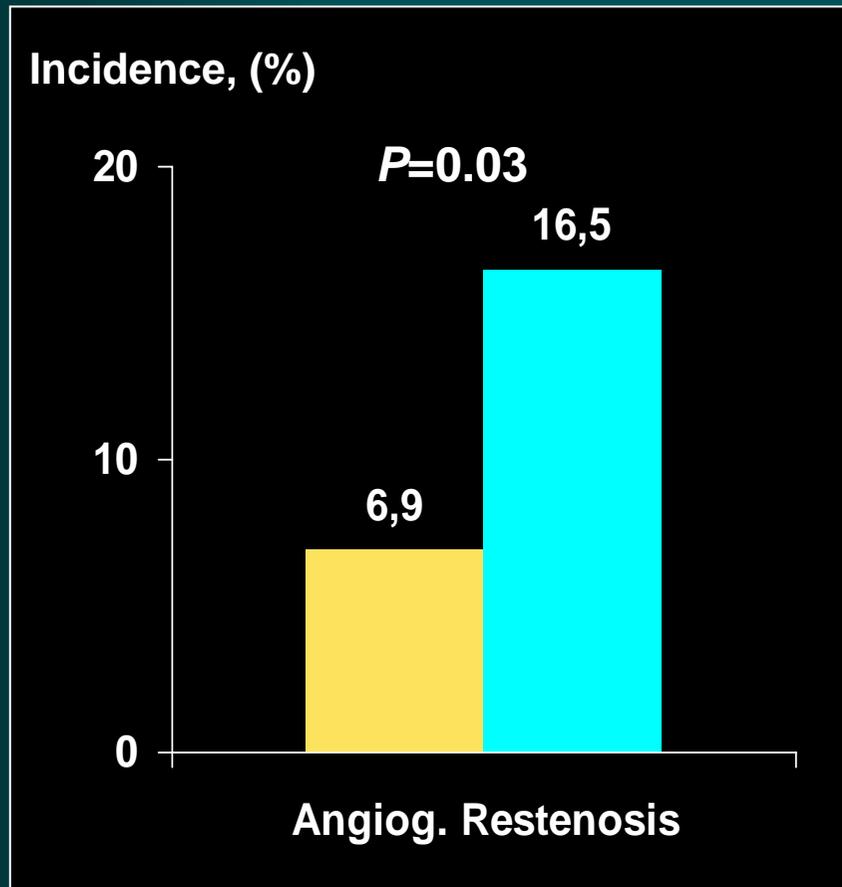
# Late Lumen Loss



■ CYPHER

■ TAXUS

# Restenosis



■ CYPHER

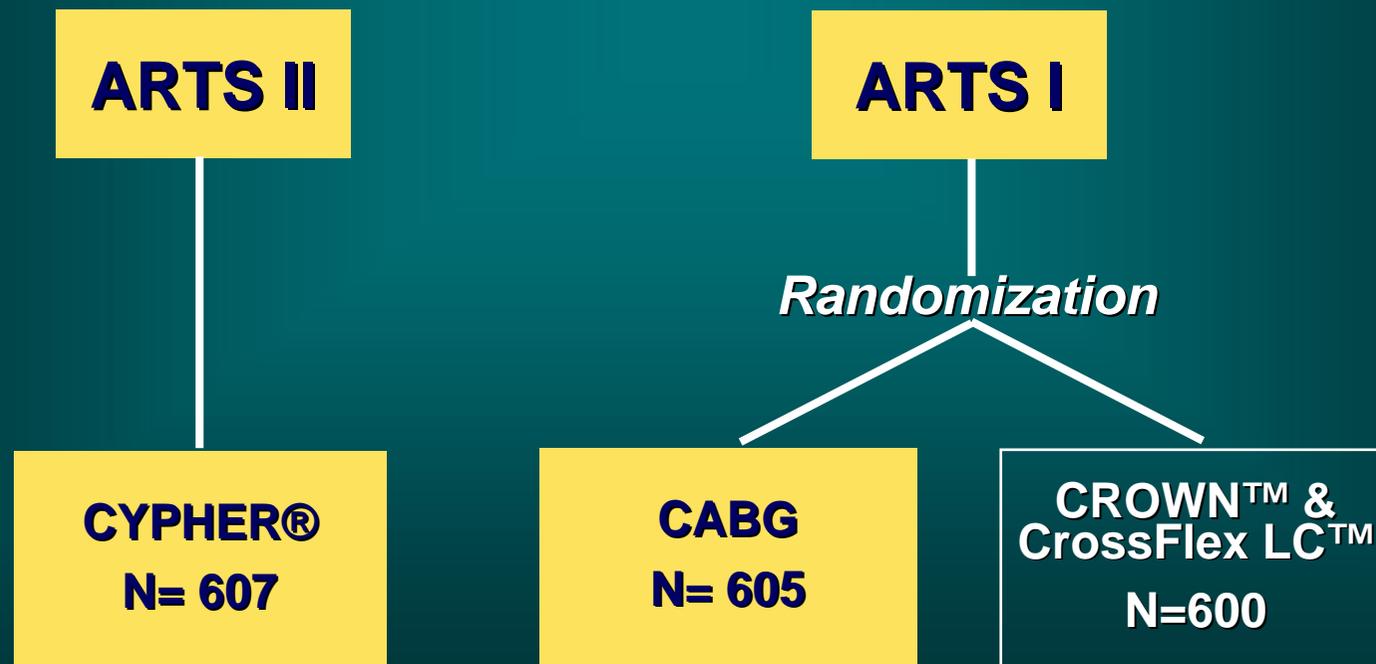
■ TAXUS

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# ARTS II: Study Design

- Single arm, multicenter trial
- 607 patients in 45 centers from 19 countries
- Main goal of the ARTS II trial is to demonstrate non-inferiority in clinical effectiveness and cost-effectiveness with the CYPHER® stent compared to the previous results of the ARTS I trial



Serruys P., et al., ACC 2005 (Sunday March 6<sup>th</sup>); Oral Presentation.

# ARTS II: Baseline Demographics

	ARTS II N=607	ARTS I (CABG) N=605	ARTS I (PCI) N=600
Male (%)	77	76	77
Age (years)	63 	61	61
Body mass index (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	28	27	27
Previous MI (Q-wave)	34 (18) 	42 (24)	44 (26)
Diabetes (IDDM)	26 (5) 	16 (3)	19 (4)
Hypertension	67 	45	45
Hypercholesterolemia	74 	58	58
Family history	36	42	39
Current smokers	19 	26	28
Ejection fraction	60	60	61
Unstable angina	37	35	37

Figures in **Orange** indicate statistical difference (95% CI) between ARTS II and ARTS I groups

# ARTS II: Lesion Characteristics

	ARTS II N=607 pts N=2160 les.	ARTS I (CABG) N=605 pts N=1638 les.	ARTS I (PCI) N=600 pts N=1606 les.
% of patients			
2-VD	46	66	69
3-VD	<b>54</b> ↗	30	27
% of lesions			
LAD location	42	41	39
LCx location	29	29	29
RCA location	29	30	31
Discrete (<10mm)	61	68	66
Tubular (10-20mm)	27	25	27
Diffuse (>20mm)	<b>12</b> ↗	7	7
Type C lesion	<b>14</b> ↗	8	8
Side branch involvement	34	32	35

# ARTS II: Procedural Characteristics

	ARTS II N=607 pts N=2160 les.	ARTS I (CABG) N=605 pts N=1638 les.	ARTS I (PCI) N=600 pts N=1606 les.
Lesions, #	3.6 ↗	2.8	2.8
Stented les. / anast. seg., #	3.2 ↗	2.6	2.5
Stents, #	3.7 ↗	-	2.8
Direct stenting, %	35 ↗	-	3
Max. inflation pressure, atm	16.4 ↗	-	14.6
Total stent length, mm	73 ↗	-	48
(range)	12-253	-	8-165
Gp IIb/IIIa inhibitor use, %	33 ↗	-	-
Use of arterial conduit, %	-	93	-
Duration of procedure, mins	85 ↘	193	99
Hospital stay, days	3.4	9.6	3.9

# ARTS II: MACCE up to 1 year \*

<b>MACCE</b>	<b>ARTS II N=607</b>	<b>ARTS I (CABG) N=602</b>	<b>ARTS I (PCI) N=600</b>
<b>Death</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>
<b>CVA</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>
<b>MI</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>
<b>(re) CABG</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>
<b>(re) PCI</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>12.3%</b>
<b>Any MACCE</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>11.6%</b>	<b>26.5%</b>

\* Complete follow-up in 97%

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# SIRIUS - Study Design

**n = 1058 patients**

*De Novo* Coronary  
Lesions

Diameter: 2.5-3.5 mm

Length: 15-30 mm

Control  
Bx VELOCITY™  
n = 525

Sirolimus-eluting  
Bx VELOCITY™  
n = 533

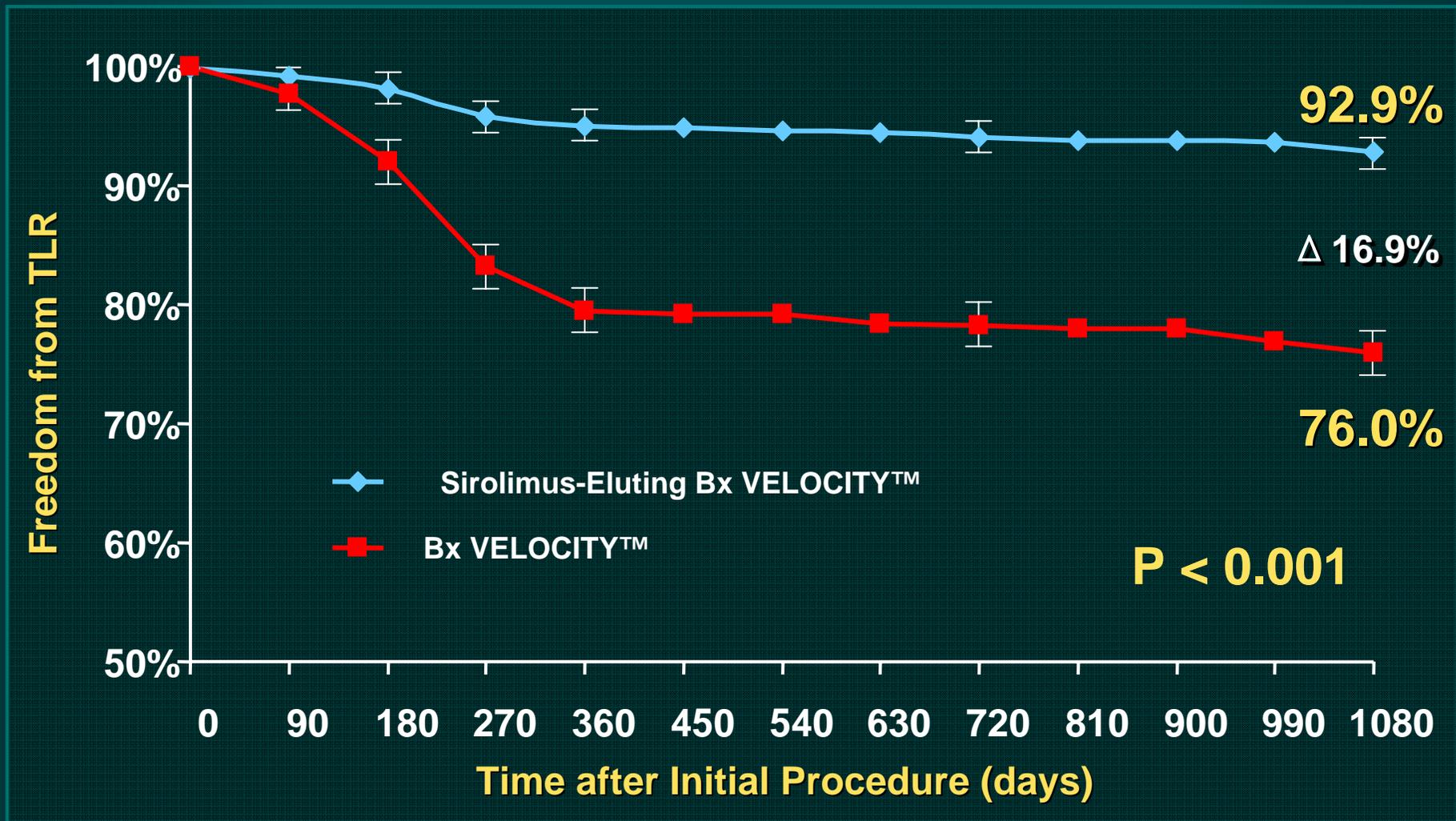
**Primary Endpoint:** target vessel failure (TVF) =  
cardiac death, MI or TVR (FU at 9 mos)

**Angiographic Substudy:** first 850 pts (FU at 8 mos)

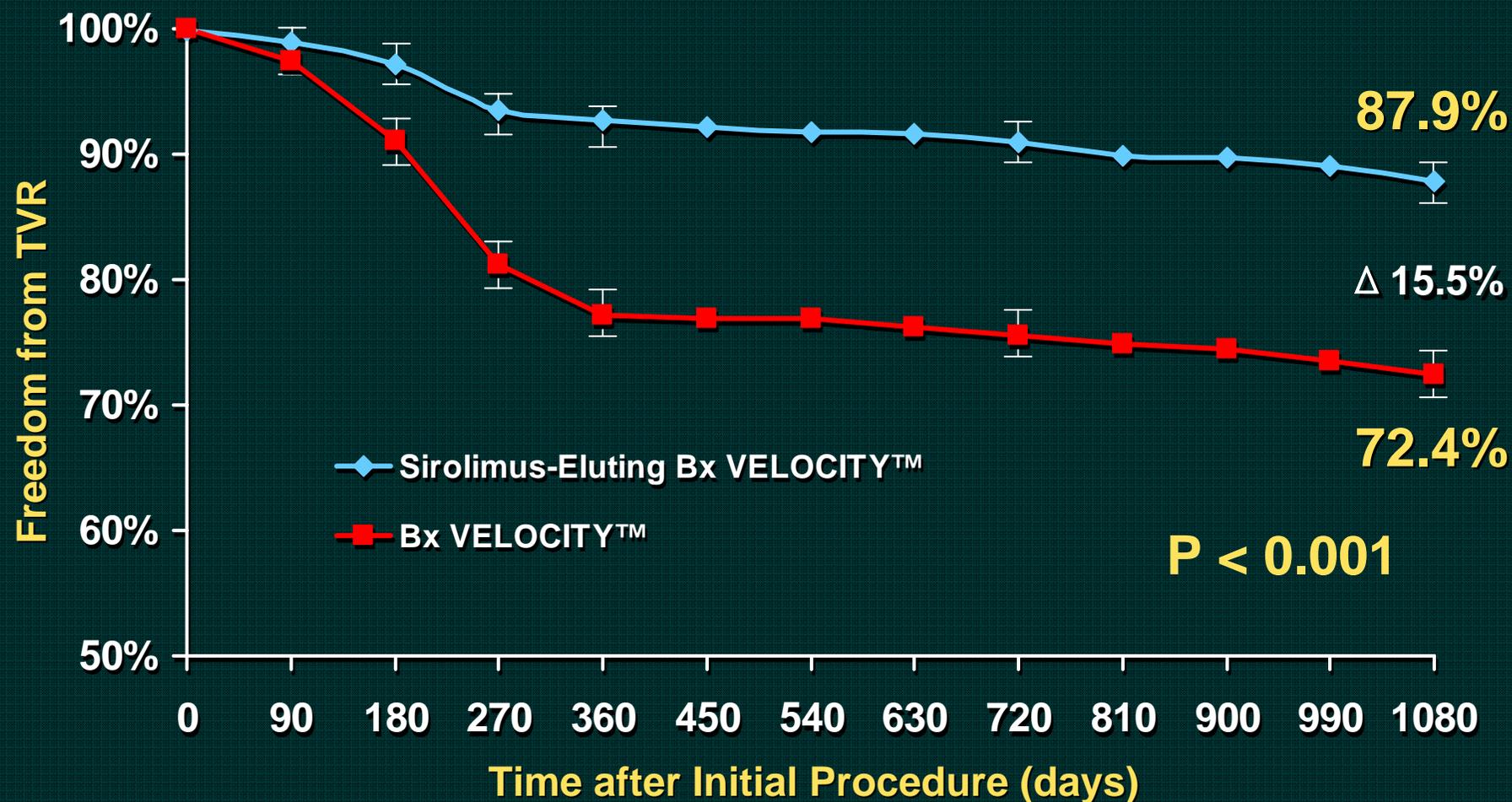
**IVUS Substudy:** 250 pts at selected sites (FU at 8 mos)

*Leon et al ACC 2005*

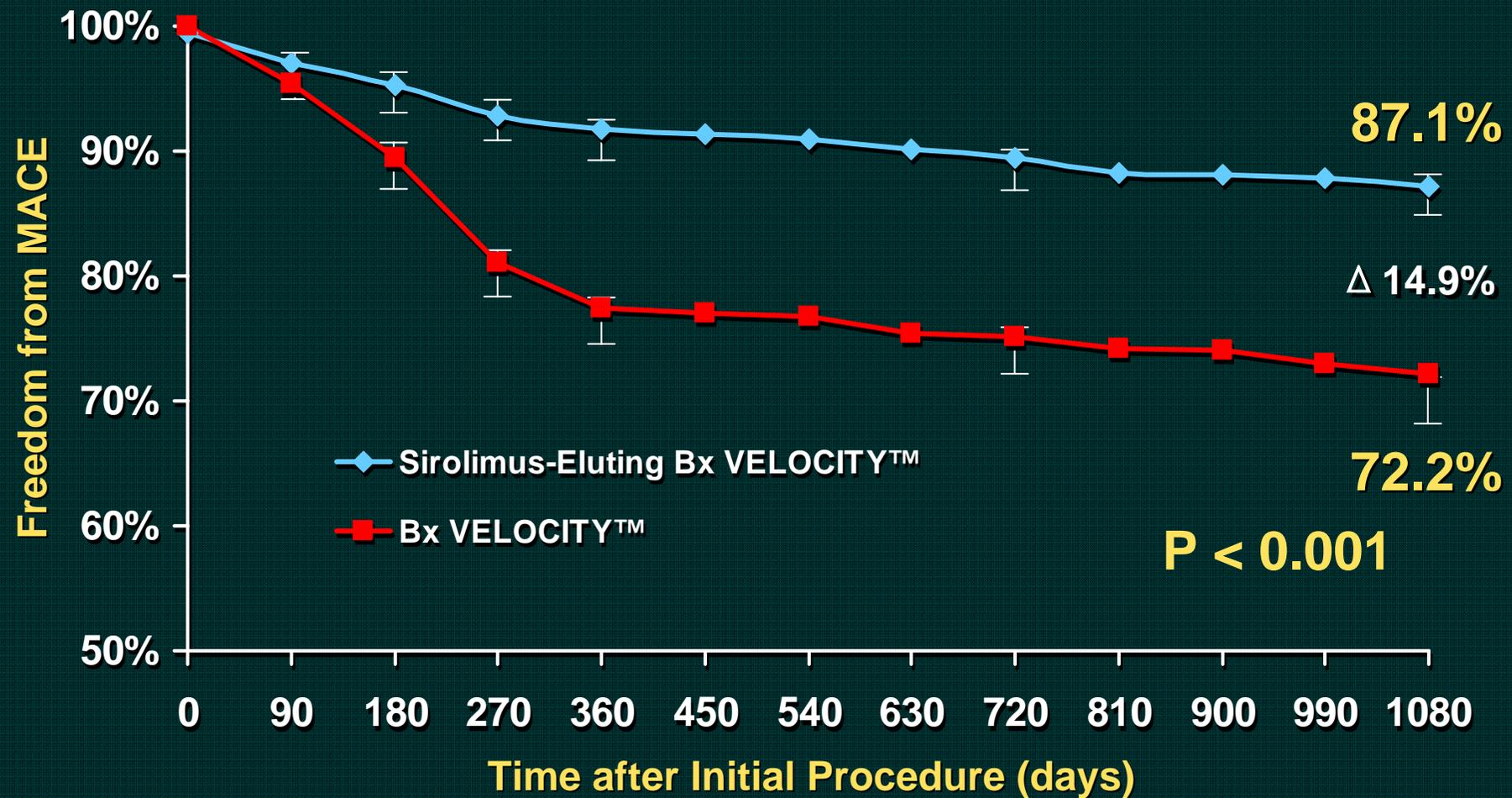
# **SIRIUS - Survival Free from TLR** *(up to 3 yrs)*



# **SIRIUS - Survival Free from TVR** *(up to 3 yrs)*



# **SIRIUS - Survival Free from MACE** *(up to 3 yrs)*



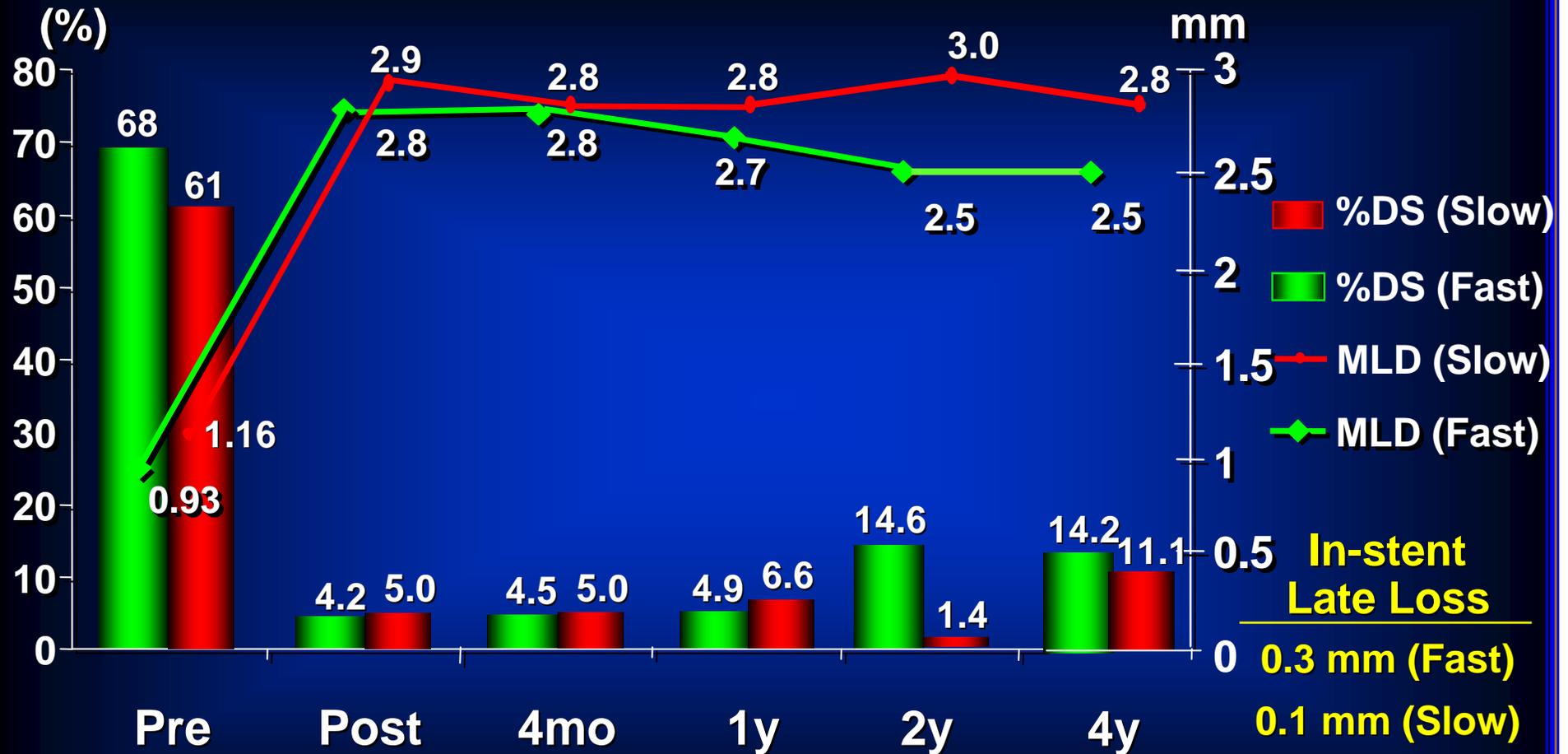
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# FIM: Changes in % DS and MLD In-stent

Dante Pazzanese

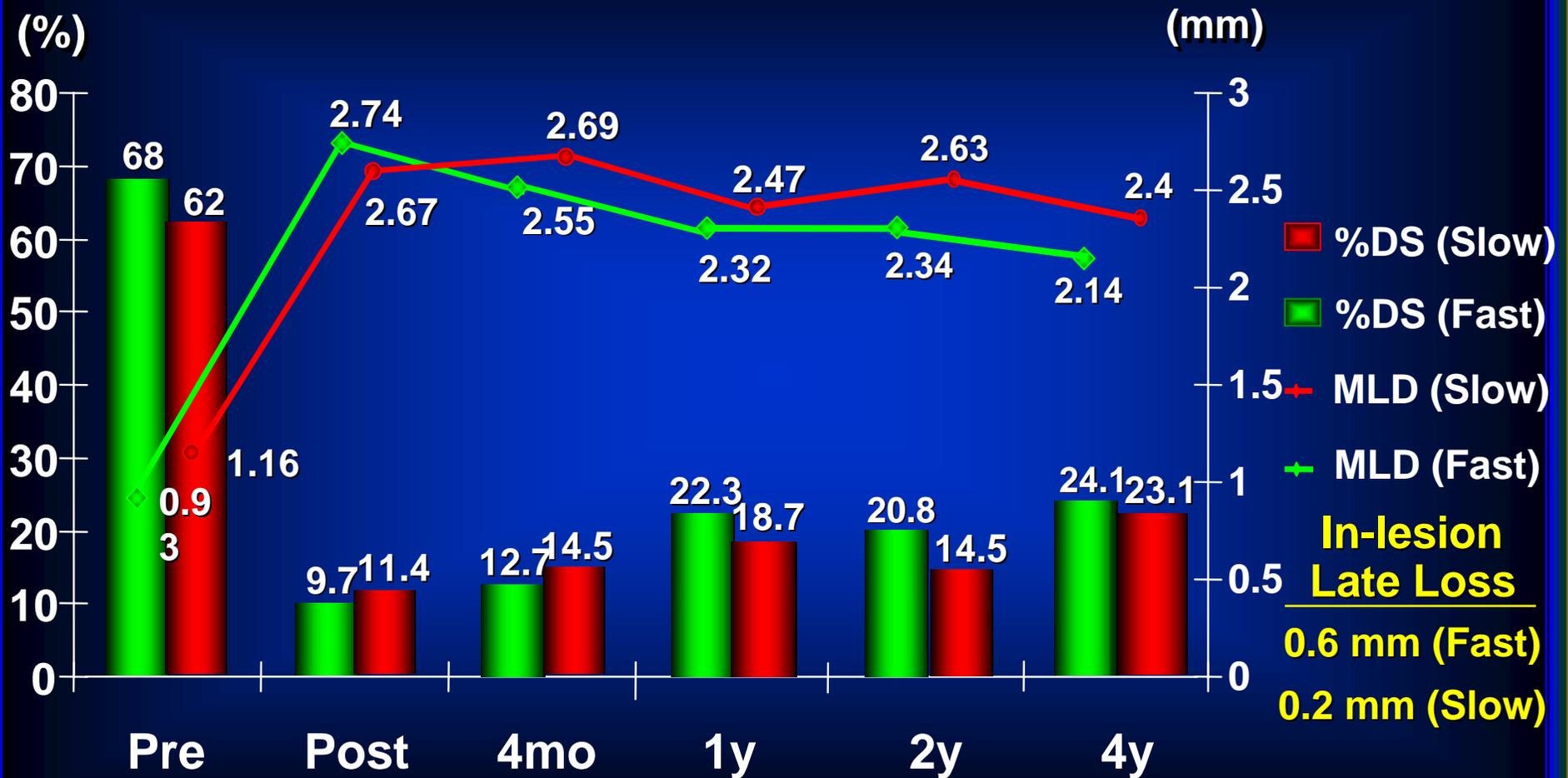


Sousa et al. Circulation in press



# FIM: Changes in % DS and MLD In-lesion

Dante Pazzanese

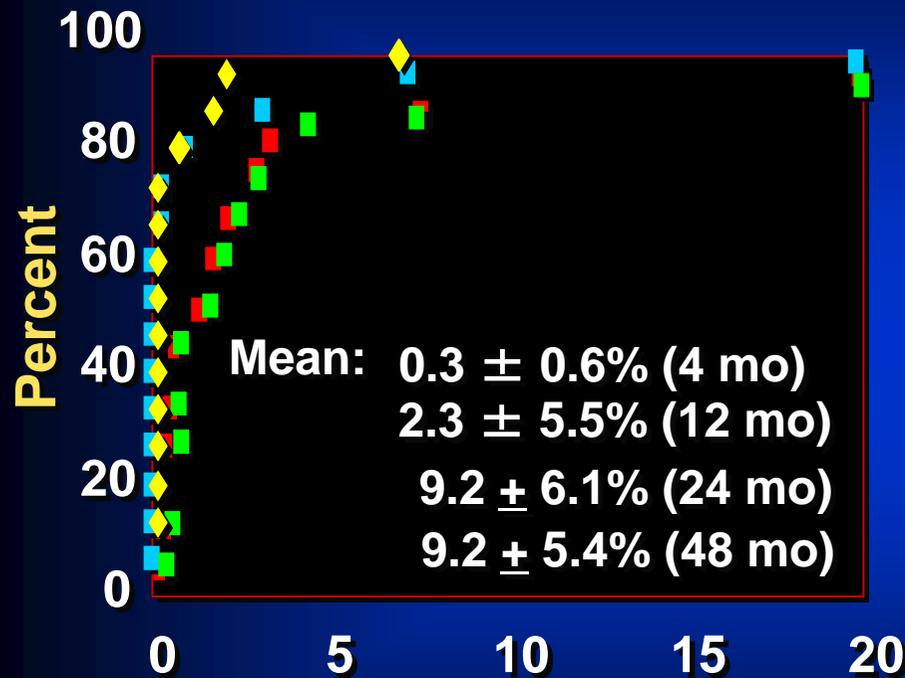


QCA : J. Popma

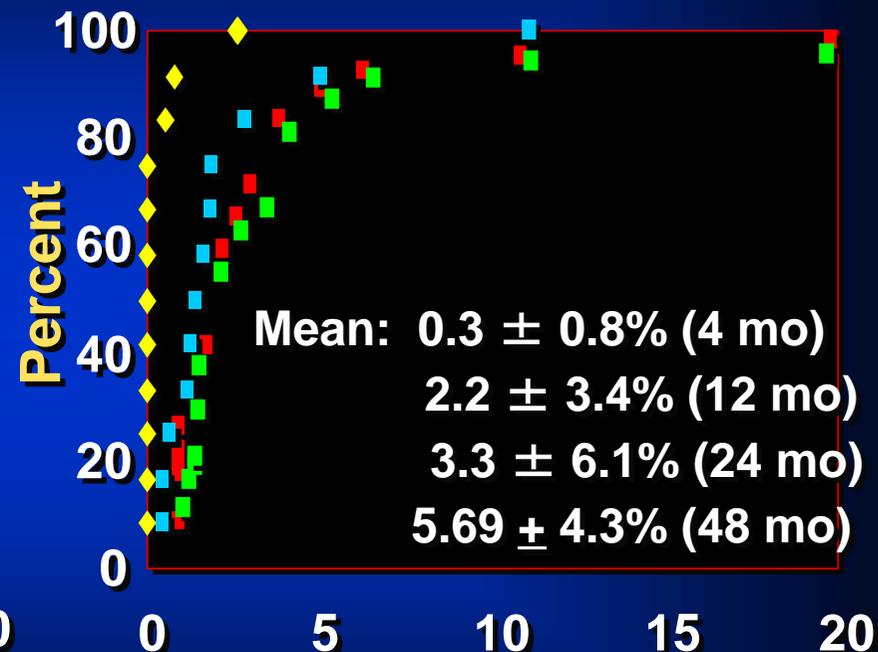
# Neointimal Hyperplasia (% Obstruction)

## Cumulative Distribution Curves

### Fast release (n = 14)



### Slow release (n = 14)

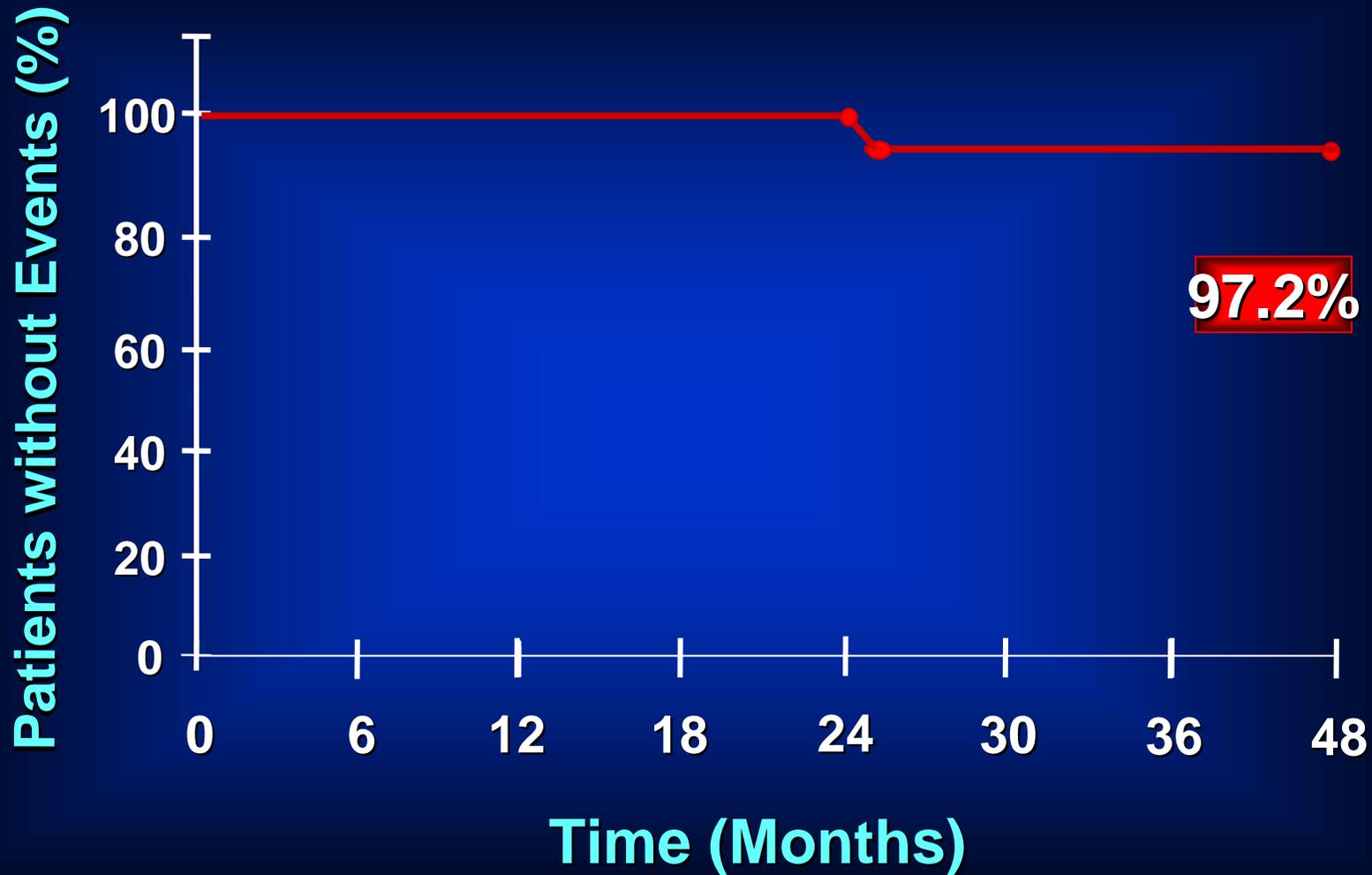


◆ 4 mo ■ 12 mo ■ 24 mo ■ 48 mo    ◆ 4 mo ■ 12 mo ■ 24 mo ■ 48 mo



# FIM Trial Event Free Survival: TLR

Dante Pazzanes  
e





# FIM Trial: 4-Year Event Free Survival

Dante  
Pazzanes  
e

